

Buffalo State College

Criminal Justice Comprehensive Exam Reading List

Please keep the following things in mind as you prepare for exam.

1. The following list is meant to serve as a *recommended* reading list for the Comprehensive Exam.
 2. Although responses can be easily prepared based on these readings, students *are not limited* to the sources on this list.
 3. The readings are separated by class, though students may be asked to prepare responses based on readings *from multiple classes*.
-

CRJ 501 Theoretical Perspectives on Crime and Criminal Justice

- Agnew, R. (1992). Foundation for a general strain theory of crime and delinquency, *Criminology*, 30, 47-88.
- Akers, R.L. (1985). *Deviant behavior: A social learning theory approach*. Belmont, California: Wadsworth.
- Anderson, E. (1994). The code of the streets. *Atlantic Monthly*, 273(5), 81-94.
- Beccaria, C. (1880). *Crimes and punishments*. (J.A. Farrer, Trans.). (Original work published 1764)
- Becker, H. (1963). *Outsiders: Studies in the sociology of deviance*. New York: The Free Press.
- Beckett, K. (1997). *Making crime pay*. Oxford University Press.
- Bentham, J. (1789). *Introduction to the principle of moral and legislation*.
- Bentham, J. (1791). *Panopticon*.
- Braithwaite, J. (1999). Restorative justice assessing optimistic and pessimistic accounts. *Crime and Justice Review*, 25, 1-127.
- Bursik, R.J. (1988). Social disorganization theories of crime and delinquency: Problems and prospects. *Criminology*, 26(4), 519-552.
- Chambliss, W. (1973). The saints and the roughnecks. *Society*, 11(1), 24-31.
- Chambliss, W. (1964). A sociological analysis of the law of vagrancy. *Social Problems*, 12(1), 67-77.
- Cloward, R., & Ohlin, L. (1960). *Delinquency and opportunity: A theory of delinquent groups*. New York, New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, L.E., & Felson, M. (1979). Social change and crime rate trends: A routine activity approach. *American Sociological Review*, 4, 588-608.
- Cohen, A., & Short, J. (1958). Research in delinquent subcultures. *Journal of Social Issues*, 14(3), 20-37.
- Cornish, D., & Clarke, R. (1985). *The reasoning criminal: Rational choice perspectives on offending*. New York, New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Foucault, M. (1977). *Discipline and punish: The birth of the prison*. London: Allen-Lane.
- Glueck S., & Glueck, E. (1950). *Unraveling juvenile justice*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

- Gottfredson, M., & Hirschi, T. (1990). *A general theory of crime*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press.
- Hirschi, T. (1969). *Causes of delinquency*. California: University of California Press.
- Jacoby, E.J., Severance, T.A., & Bruce, A.S. (Eds.). (2012). *Classics of criminology* (4th ed.). Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press, Inc.
- Lemert, E. (1951). *Primary and secondary deviation*. McGraw-Hill.
- Lombroso-Ferrero, G. (1911). *Criminal man*. New Jersey: Patterson Smith.
- Matsueda, R.L. (1988). The current state of differential association theory. *Crime & Delinquency*, 34(3), 277-306.
- Merton, R. (1938). Social structure & anomie. *American Sociological Review* 3, 672-82.
- Miller, W. (1958). Lower class culture as generating milieu of gang delinquency. *Journal of Social Issues*, 14, 5-20.
- Packer, H. (1968). Two models of the criminal process. *Law and Society Review*, 7, 407-426.
- Paternoster, R., & Iovanni, L. (1989). The labeling perspective and delinquency: An elaboration of the theory and assessment of the evidence. *Justice Quarterly*, 6(3), 359-394.
- Quinney, R. (1980). *Class, state & crime*. United Kingdom: Longman Group.
- Reckless, W.C., & Dinitz, S. (1967). Pioneering with self concept as a vulnerability factor in delinquency. *The Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science*, 58(4), 515-523.
- Rosenfeld S.F., & Messner, R. (1995). *Crime and the American dream* (4th ed.). Wadsworth Publishing.
- Sampson, R.J. (1989). Community structure and crime: Testing social disorganization theory. *American Journal of Sociology*, 94, 774-802.
- Sampson, R. J., & Laub, J. H. (1990). Crime and deviance over the life course: The salience of adult social bonds. *American Sociological Review*, 55(4), 609-627.
- Sellin, T. (1938). Culture, conflict & crime. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 44, 97-103.
- Shaw, C., & McKay, H. (1942). *Delinquency in urban areas*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Simpson, S. (1989). Feminist theory, crime, and justice. *Criminology*, 27(4), 605-632.
- Sutherland, E. (1947). *Principles of criminology: Differential association* (4th ed).
- Sykes, G., & Matza, D. (1957). Techniques of neutralization: A theory of delinquency. *American Sociological Review*, 22(6), 664-670.
- Wilson, J. Q., & Herrnstein, R.J. (1985). *Crime and human nature: The definitive study of the causes of crime*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Wilson, J.Q., & Kelling, G.L. (1982, March). Broken windows: The police and neighborhood safety. *Atlantic Monthly*, 249(3), 29-38.
- Wolfgang, M. E., Figlio, R. M., & Sellin, T. (1972). *Delinquency in a birth cohort*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

CRJ 504 Research Methods in Criminal Justice

- Bickman, L., & Rog, D.J. (1998). *Handbook of applied research methods*. London, UK: Sage Publishing.
- Biderman, A.D., Lynch, J.P., & Peterson, J.L. (1991). *Understanding crime incidence statistics: Why the UCR diverges from the NCS*. Berlin: Springer.

- Campbell, D.T., & Stanley, J.C. (1963). *Experimental and quasi-experimental designs for research*. Chicago: Rand McNally.
- Cook, T.D., & Campbell, D.T. (1979). *Quasi-experimentations: Design and analysis issues for field settings*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Denzin, N. (1978). *Sociological methods: A sourcebook*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Dillman, D.A. (1978). *Mail and telephone surveys: The total design method*. New York, NY: Wiley Inc.
- Farnworth, M., Bennett, K., & West, V. (1996). Mail versus telephone crime surveys: A comparison. *Journal of Qualitative Criminology*, 12, 113-133.
- Gottfredson, M.R., & Hirschi, T. (1987). The methodological adequacy of longitudinal research in crime and delinquency. *Criminology*, 25, 581-614.
- Gove, W.R., Hughes, M., & Geerken, M. (1985). Are Uniform Crime Reports a valid indicator of the index crime? An affirmative answer with minor qualifications. *Criminology*, 23, 451-502.
- Lewis-Beck, M.S. (1980). *Applied regression: An introduction*. Beverly Hills, California: Sage.
- Lofland, J. (1984). *Analyzing social settings* (2nd ed.). Belmont, California. Wadsworth.
- Lohr, S. (1998). *Sampling design and analysis*. Boston, Massachusetts: Duxbury Press.
- Sudman, S. (1976). *Applied sampling*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Withrow, B. (2014). *Research methods in criminal justice*. New York, NY: Routledge.

CRJ 508 History of Criminal Justice

- Adamson, C. (1983). Punishment after slavery: Southern state penal systems, 1865-1890. *Social Problems*, 30:5, 555-569.
- Colvin, M. (1997). *Penitentiaries, reformatories, and chain gangs*. St. Martins Press: New York, NY.
- Friedman, Lawrence M. (1993). *Crime and punishment in American history*. Basic Books, New York, NY.
- Haller, M.H. (1976). Historical roots of police behavior: Chicago 1890-1925. *Law and Society Review*, 10, 303-324.
- Hindus, M.S. (1977). Contours of crime and justice in Massachusetts and South Carolina, 1767-1878. *American Journal of Legal History*, 21(3), 212-237.
- Johnson, Herbert A., Nancy Travis Wolfe, Mark Jones. (2008). *History of criminal justice*. Fourth Edition. Anderson Publishing, Newark, NJ.
- Monkkonen, E. H. (1981). *Police in urban America, 1860-1920*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Monkkonen, E. (1979). Systematic criminal justice history: Some suggestions. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 9:30, 451-464.
- Monkkonen, E. (1982). From cop history to social history: The significance of the police in American history. *Journal of Social History*, 15(4), 75-91.
- Moore, M.H. & Kelling, G.L. (1983). To serve and protect: Learning from police history. *The Public Interest*, 70, 49-65.
- O'Brien, P. (1978). Crime and punishment as historical problem. *Journal of Social History*. 508-520.
- Reasons, C. (1975). Tear down the walls: Some functions of prisons, *Crime & Delinquency*, 360-372.
- Rothman, D. & Morris, N. (1998). *The Oxford history of the prison: The practice of punishment in*

Western society. New York: Oxford University Press.

Sutton, J.R. (1985). The juvenile court and social welfare: Dynamics of progressive reform. *Law and Society Review*, 19(1), 107-145.

Walker, J. (1984). Broken windows and fractured history: The use and misuse of history in recent police patrol analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 1(1), 75-90.

Watts, E.J. (1983). Police response to crime and disorder in twentieth century. St. Louis. *Journal of American History*, 70(2), 340-358.

CRJ 601 Correctional Strategies

Albonetti, C. A. (1997). Sentencing under the federal sentencing guidelines: Effects of defendant characteristics. *Law & Society Review*, 31(4), 789-823.

Bartollas, C. (2002). *Invitation to corrections*. Allyn & Bacon.

Bottcher, J., & Ezell, M.E. (2005). Examining the effectiveness of boot camps: A randomized experiment with a long-term follow-up. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 42(3), 309-332.

Byrne, J.M., Lurigio, A.J., & Petersilia, J. (1992). *Smart sentencing: The emergence of intermediate sanctions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Call, J.E. (1995). The Supreme Court and prisoners' rights. *Federal Probation*, 59(1), 36-46.

Campbell, J., & Carlson, J.R. (2012). Correctional administrators' perceptions of prison nurseries. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 39(8), 1063-1074.

Clemmer, D. (2016). *The prison community – in correctional contexts: Contemporary and classical readings* (5th ed.). Oxford Publications.

Cochran, J.C., Mears, D.P., & Bales, W.D. (2014). Assessing the effectiveness of correctional sanctions. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 30, 317-347.

Crewe, B. (2011). Depth, weight, tightness: Revisiting the pains of imprisonment. *Punishment & Society*, 13, 509-529.

Crittenden, C.A., & Koons-Witt, B.A. (2015). Gender and programming: A comparison of program availability and participation in U.S. prisons. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 1-34.

Cullen, F. T., & Gendreau, P. (2001). From nothing works to what works: Changing professional ideology in the 21st century. *The Prison Journal*, 81(3), 313-338.

Ferguson, A. M., Ogloff, J. R. P., & Thomson, L. (2009). Predicting recidivism by mentally disordered offenders using the LSI-R:SV. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 36(1), 5-20.

Garland, B., McCarty, W., & Zhao, R. (2009). Job satisfaction and organization commitment in prisons: An examination of psychological staff, teachers, and unit management staff. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 36(2), 163-183.

Griffin, M.L., & Hepburn, J.R. (2013). Inmate misconduct and the institutional capacity for control. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 40(3), 270-288.

Haney, C., & Zimbardo, P. (1998). The past and future of U.S. prison policy: Twenty-five years after the Stanford prison experiment. *The American Psychologist*, 53(7), 709-727.

Harris, P.M., Gingerich, R., & Whittaker, T.A. (2004). The effectiveness of differential supervision. *Crime and Delinquency*, 50(2), 235-260.

- Hepburn, J. R. (1985). The exercise of power in coercive organizations: A study of prison guards. *Criminology*, 23(1), 145-164.
- Hunter, B.A., Lanza, A.S., Lawlor, M., Dyson, W., & Gordon, D.M. (2016). A strength based approach to prisoner reentry: The fresh start prisoner reentry program. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 60(11), 1298-1314.
- Hyatt, J.M., & Barnes, G.C. (2017). An experimental evaluation of the impact of intensive supervision on the recidivism of high-risk probationers. *Crime & Delinquency*, 63(1), 1-36.
- Jacobs, J. (1977). *Statesville*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Johnson, R., & Toch, H. (2000). *Crime and punishment: Inside views*. Oxford University Press.
- Kim, D. (2015). Punishment and economic inequality: Estimating short-term and long-term equilibrium relationships. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, OnlineFirst, doi: 10.1177/0887403415608491
- Kim, D. (2016). Psychiatric deinstitutionalization and prison population growth: A critical literature review and its implications. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 27(1), 3-21.
- Kim, D., Joo, H., & McCarty, W. P. (2008). Risk assessment and classification of DRC clients: An actuarial approach. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 35(6), 792-812.
- Kleck, G. (1981). Racial discrimination in criminal sentencing: A critical evaluation of the evidence with additional evidence on the death penalty. *American Sociological Review*, 46, 783-805.
- Koss, M.P., Wilgus, J.K., & Williamsen, K.M. (2014). Campus sexual misconduct: Restorative justice approaches to enhance compliance with Title IX guidance. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 15(3), 247-257.
- Lahm, K. F. (2000). Equal or equitable: An exploration of educational and vocational program availability for male and female offenders. *Federal Probation*, 64(2), 39-46.
- Lebel, T.P., Richie, M., & Maruna, S. (2015). Helping others as a response to reconcile a criminal past: The role of the wounded-healer in prisoner reentry programs. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 42(1), 108-120.
- Lipsey, M., Chapman, G., & Landenberger, N. (2001). Cognitive-behavioral programs for offenders. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 578, 144-157.
- Logan, C. H. (1985). Punish and profit: The emergence of private enterprise prisons. *Justice Quarterly*, 2(3), 303-318.
- MacKenzie, D. L. (2000). Evidence-based corrections: Identifying what works. *Crime and Delinquency* 46, 457-471.
- MacKenzie, D. L., Brame, R., MacDowall, D., & Souryal, C. (1995). Boot camp prisons and recidivism in eight states. *Criminology*, 33(3), 327-358.
- MacKenzie, D., Browning, K., Skroban, S. B., & Smith, D. A. (1999). The impact of probation on the criminal activities of offenders. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 36(4), 423-453.
- Makarios, M. D., & Maahs, J. (2012). Is private time quality time? A national private-public comparison of prison quality. *The Prison Journal*, 92(3), 336-357.
- Marion, N. (2002). Effectiveness of community-based correctional programs: A case study. *The Prison Journal*, 82(4), 478-497.
- Martinson, R. (1974). What works? Questions and answers about prison reform. *The Public Interest*, 35, 22-54.

- Mauer, M., & Chesney-Lind, M. (2002). *Invisible punishment: The collateral consequences of mass imprisonment*. The New Press.
- Mays, G.L., & Olszia, M. (1989). Prison litigation: From the 1960's to the 1990's. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 3(3), 279-298.
- Mears, D. P., & Bales, W. D. (2009). Supermax incarceration and recidivism. *Criminology*, 47(4), 1131-1166.
- Miller, B.L., & Spillane, J.F. (2012). Civil death: An examination of ex-felon disenfranchisement and reintegration. *Punishment & Society*, 14(4), 402-428.
- Mitchell, O., Wilson, D. B., Eggers, A., & MacKenzie, D. L. (2012). Assessing the effectiveness of drug courts on recidivism: A meta-analytic review of traditional and non-traditional drug courts. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 40, 60-71.
- Morris, N. (1998). The contemporary prison: 1965-present. In N. Morris & D. J. Rothman (Eds.), *The Oxford history of the prison: The practice of punishment in western society* (pp. 202-234). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morris, N., & Tonry, M. (1990). *Between prison and probation*. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Ogle, R. S. (1999). Prison privatization: An environmental catch-11. *Justice Quarterly*, 16(3), 579-600.
- Payne, B.K., & Gainey, R.R. (2004). The electronic monitoring of offenders released from jail or prison: Safety, control, and comparisons to the incarceration experience. *The Prison Journal*, 84(4), 413-435.
- Petersilia, J., & Turner, S. (1993). Intensive probation and parole. *Crime and Justice Review*, 17, 281-335.
- Petersilia, J. 1999. Parole and prisoner reentry in the United States. *Crime and Justice*, 26, 479-529.
- Petersilia, J. (2003). *When prisoners come home: Parole and prisoner reentry*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Piquero, N. (2003). A recidivism analysis of Maryland's community probation programs. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 31(4), 295-308.
- Platt, T. (1987). U.S. criminal justice in the Reagan era: An assessment. *Crime and Social Justice*, 20, 58-69.
- Pogrebin, M., West-Smith, M., Walker, A., & Unnithan, N.P. (2014). Employment isn't enough: Financial obstacles experienced by ex-prisoners during the reentry process. *Criminal Justice Review*, 39(4), 394-410.
- Rafter, N. H. (1985). Gender, prisons, and prison history. *Social Science History*, 9(3), 233-247.
- Ray, B., Grommon, E., Buchanan, V., Brown, B., & Watson, D.P. (2015). Access to recovery and recidivism among former prison inmates. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 1-20.
- Redding, R. E. (2010). Juvenile transfer laws: An effective deterrent to delinquency? *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Rothman, D. (1983). Sentencing reforms in historical perspective. *Crime and Delinquency*, 29(4), 631-647.
- Salisbury, E., Voorhis, P. V., & Spiropoulos, G. V. (2009). The predictive validity of a gender-responsive needs assessment: An exploratory study. *Crime and Delinquency*, 55(4), 550-585.
- Sample, L. L., Evans, M. K., & Anderson, A. L. (2011). Sex offender community notification laws: Are

- their effects symbolic or instrumental in nature? *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22(1), 27-49.
- Schaufeli, W. B., & Peeters, C. W. (2000). Job stress and burnout among correctional officers: A literature review. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 7(1), 19-48.
- Schuhmann, R., & Wodahl, R. (2011). Prison reform through federal legislative intervention: The case of *Prison Rape Elimination Act*. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22(1), 111-128.
- Sykes, G. (1958). *The society of captives*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Tasca, M., Mulvey, P., & Rodriguez, N. (2016). Families coming together in prison: An examination of visitation encounters. *Punishment & Society*, 18(4), 1-20.
- The PEW Center on the States. (2008). *One in 100: Behind bars in America 2008*.
- VanKamp, T., & Wemmers, J. (2013). Victim satisfaction with restorative justice: More than simply procedural justice. *International Review of Victimology*, 19(2), 117-143.
- Vollum, S., Longmire, D. R., & Buffington-Vollum, J. (2004). Confidence in the death penalty and support for its use: Exploring the value-expressive dimension of death penalty attitudes. *Justice Quarterly*, 21(3), 521-546.
- Yang, B., & Lester, D. (2008). The deterrent effect of executions: A meta-analysis thirty years after Ehrlich. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36, 453-460.

CRJ 602 Organization Behavior and Management Process in Criminal Justice

- Camp, S.D., & Lampert, E.G. (2006). The influence of organizational incentives on absenteeism: Sick leave use among correctional workers. *Criminal Justice Policy*, 17(2), 144-172.
- Carlson, J.R., & Thomas, G. (2009). Burnout among prison caseworkers and corrections officers. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 43(3), 19-34.
- Chappell, A.T., MacDonald, J.M., & Manz, P.W. (2006). The organizational determinants of police arrest decisions. *Crime and Delinquency*, 52(2), 287-306.
- Dias, C.F., & Vaughn, M.S. (2006). Bureaucracy, managerial disorganization, and administrative breakdown in criminal justice agencies. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34, 543-555.
- Engel, R.S. (2000). The effects of supervisory styles on patrol officer behavior. *Police Quarterly*, 3(3), 262-293.
- Farkas, M.A. (2001). Correctional officers: What factors influence work attitudes? *Corrections Management Quarterly*, 5(2), 20-26.
- Johnson, A. D., & Vaughn, M. S. (2016). Decoupling and police organizational structure. *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, 38(3), 157-167.
- Johnson, R.R. (2006). Management influences on officer traffic enforcement activity. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 8(3), 205-217.
- Lambert, E. G., Minor, K. I., Wells, J. B., & Hogan, N. L. (2016). Social support's relationship to correctional staff job stress, job involvement, job satisfaction, and organizational commitment. *The Social Science Journal*, 53(1), 22-32.
- Lambert, E.C., Hogan, N.L., Camp, S.D., & Ventura, L.A. (2006). The impact of work-family conflict on correctional staff: A preliminary study. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 6(4), 371-387.

- Matusiak, M. C., King, W. R., & Maguire, E. R. (2016). How perceptions of the institutional environment shape organizational priorities: findings from a survey of police chiefs. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 1-15.
- Ortega, A., Brenner, S., & Leather, P. (2007). Occupational stress, coping and personality in the police: An SEM study. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 9(1), 36-50.
- Phillips, S.W. (2008). Mandatory arrest: Loosely coupled organizations, situational variables, and the arrest decision. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 10(4), 374-387.
- Salyers, M. P., Hood, B. J., Schwartz, K., Alexander, A. O., & Aalsma, M. C. (2015). The experience, impact, and management of professional burnout among probation officers in juvenile justice settings. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 54(3), 175-193.
- Seble, G., Sims, B., & Hummer, D. (2008). Job satisfaction and organizational commitment among probation and parole officers: A case study. *Professional Issues in Criminal Justice*, 3(1), 1-16.
- Slate, R.N., Wells, T.L., & Johnson, W.W. (2003). Opening the manager's door: State probation officer stress and perceptions of participation in workplace decision making. *Crime & Delinquency*, 49(4), 519-541.
- Stojkovic, S., Kalinich, D., & Klofas, J. (2007). *Criminal justice organizations: Administration and management*. Belmont, CA: Thomson.
- Zhao, J., Thurman, Q., & He, N. (1999). Sources of job satisfaction among police officers: A test of demographic and work environment models. *Justice Quarterly*, 16(1), 153-173.

CRJ 603 Administration of Justice

- Albonetti, C.A. (1987). Prosecutorial discretion: The effects of uncertainty. *Law & Society Review*, 21(2), 291-313.
- Bohm, R.M. (2006). "McJustice": On the McDonaldization of criminal justice. *Justice Quarterly*, 23, 127-146.
- Belknap, J., & Potter, H. (2005). The trials of measuring the "success" of domestic violence policies. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(3), 559 - 566.
- Clear, D.R. (2005). Places not cases: Re-thinking the probation focus. *The Howard Journal*, 44(2), 172-184.
- Clear, T., & Latessa, E.J. (1993). Probation officer roles in intensive supervision: Surveillance versus treatment. *Justice Quarterly*, 10, 441-462.
- Crank, J.P., & Rehm, L.R. (1994). Reciprocity between organizations and institutional environments: A study of Operation Valkyrie. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 22(5), 393-406.
- Farrington, D.P. (2005). Early identification and preventive intervention: How effective is this strategy? *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(2), 237-248.
- Feeley, M. (1973). Two models of the criminal justice system: An organizational perspective. *Law and Society Review*, 7(3), 407-26.
- Garner, J. (2005). What does "the prosecution" of domestic violence mean? *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(3), 567-574.
- Kuklinski, J.H., & Stanga, J.E. (1979). Political participation and government responsiveness: The behavior of California Superior Courts. *The American Political Science Review*, 73, 1090-1099.

- Kurlychek, M.C., Brame, R., & Bushway, S.D. (2006). Scarlet letters and recidivism: Does an old criminal record predict future offending? *Criminology & Public Policy*, 5(3), 483-504.
- Lin, A.C. (2000). *Reform in the making: The implementation of social policy in prison*. NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Lowenkamp, C.T., Latessa, E.J., & Smith, P. (2006). Does correctional program quality really matter? The impact of adhering to the principles of effective intervention. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 5(3), 575-594.
- MacKenzie, D.L. (2005). The importance of using scientific evidence to make decisions about correctional programming. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(2), 249-258.
- Mawby, R.C., & Worrall, A. (2004). "Probation" revisited: policing, probation and prolific offender projects. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*, 6(2), 63-73.
- Maxwell, C.D. (2005). Prosecuting domestic violence. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(3), 527-534.
- Pager, D. (2006). Evidence-based policy for successful prisoner reentry. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 5(3), 505-514.
- Peterson, R.R., & Dixon, J. (2005). Court oversight and conviction under mandatory and nonmandatory domestic violence case filing policies. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 4(3), 535-558.
- Robinson, P.H., & Cahill, M.T. (2006). *Law without justice: Why criminal law doesn't give people what they deserve*. NY: Oxford University Press.
- Rosecrance, J. (1988). Maintaining the myth of individualized justice: Probation presentence reports. *Justice Quarterly*, 5(2), 235-256.
- Skogan, W.G. (2006). *Police and community in Chicago: A tale of three cities*. NY: Oxford University Press.
- Walker, S. (2006). *Sense and nonsense about crime and drugs: A policy guide* (6th ed.). Thomson-Wadsworth.
- Wasby, S.L. (1976). *Small town police and the Supreme Court*. D.C. Heath and Co.
- Welsh, W.N. (2006). The need for a comprehensive approach to program planning, development, and evaluation. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 5(3), 603-614.
- Worden, A.P. (1995). The judge's role in plea bargaining: An analysis of judge's agreement with prosecutors' sentencing recommendations. *Justice Quarterly*, 12(2), 257-278.

CRJ 604 Criminal Courts

- Albonetti, C. A. (1991). An integration of theories to explain judicial discretion. *Social Problems*, 38(2), 247-266.
- Brown, D. M. (2009). Calling your bluff: How prosecutors and defense attorneys adapt plea bargaining strategies to increased formalization. *Justice Quarterly*, 26(1), 2-29.
- Devine, D. J. (2000). *Jury decision making: The state of the science*. New York: New York University Press.
- Dixon, J. (1995). The organization context of criminal sentencing. *American Journal of Sociology*, 100(5), 1157-1198.
- Frankel, M. E. (1972). Lawlessness in sentencing. *University of Cincinnati Law Review*, 41(1), 1-54.

- Franklin, C. A., & Fearn, N. E. (2008). Gender, race, and formal court decision-making outcomes: Chivalry/paternalism, conflict theory or gender conflict? *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 36(3), 279-290.
- Griset, P. L. (1995). Determinate sentencing and agenda building: A case study of the failure of a reform. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 23(4), 349-362.
- Hawkins, D. F. (1987). Beyond anomalies: Rethinking the conflict perspective on race and criminal punishment. *Social Forces*, 65(3), 719-745.
- Mitchell, O. (2005). A meta-analysis of race and sentencing research: Explaining the inconsistencies. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 21(4), 439-466.
- Rubinstein, M. L., & White, T. J. (1979). Alaska's ban on plea bargaining. *Law and Society Review*, 13(2), 367-383.
- Spohn, C. C. (2009). *How do judges decide? The search for fairness and justice in punishment* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Spohn, C. C., & Cederblom, J. (1991). Race and disparities in sentencing: A test of the liberation hypothesis. *Justice Quarterly*, 8(3), 305-327.
- Steffensmeier, D., Ulmer, J. T., & Kramer, J. H. (1998). The interaction of race, gender, and age in criminal sentencing: The punishment cost of being young, black, and male. *Criminology*, 36(4), 763-798.
- Tonry, M. (1996). *Sentencing matters*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ulmer, J. T. (2012). Recent developments and new directions in sentencing research. *Justice Quarterly*, 29(1), 1-40.
- Williams, M. (2013). The effectiveness of public defenders in four Florida counties. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41(4), 205-212.
- Worrall, J. L., & Nugent-Borakove, M. E. (Eds.). (2008). *The changing role of the American prosecutor*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.

CRJ 606 Law Enforcement Issues

- Alpert, G.P., & Piquero, A.R. (2000). *Community policing: Contemporary readings*. Prospect Heights, Ill. Waveland Press.
- Bayley, D. (1994). *Police for the future*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bayley, D., & Shearing, C. (1996). The future of policing. *Law and Society Review*, 30(3), 585-606.
- Belknap, J. (1995). Law enforcement officers' attitudes about the appropriate responses to woman battering. *International Review of Victimology*, 4, 47-62.
- Bittner, E. (1967). The police on skid-row: A study of peace keeping. *American Sociological Review*, 32(5), 699-715.
- Bittner, E. (1970). *The function of police in modern society*. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Health.
- Brown, M. (1981). *Working the streets: Police discretion and the dilemmas of reform*. New York: Sage.
- Buzawa, E.S., & Buzawa, C.G. (1996). *Domestic violence. The criminal justice response*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Crank, J.P. (1998). *Understanding police culture*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.

- Dunham, R.G., & Alpert, G.P. (1993). *Critical issues in policing: Contemporary readings*. Prospect Heights, Ill: Waveland Press, Inc.
- Engle, R.S., Sobol, J.J., & Worden, R.E. (2000). Further exploration of the demeanor hypothesis: The interaction effects of suspects' characteristics and demeanor on police behavior. *Justice Quarterly*, 17, 235-258.
- Greene, J.A., (1999). Zero tolerance: A case study of police policies and practices in New York City. *Crime & Delinquency*, 45(2), 171-188.
- Green, J.R. & Mastrofski, S.D. (1991). *Community policing: Rhetoric or reality*. New York, NY: Praeger.
- Herbert, S. (1998). Police subculture reconsidered. *Criminology*, 36(2), 343-369.
- Kane, R.J. (1999). Patterns of arrest in domestic violence encounters: Identifying a police decision-making model. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 27, 65-79.
- Kelling et al. (1974). *Kansas City preventive patrol experiment: A summary report*. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.
- Klinger, D.A. (1997). Negotiating order in patrol work: An ecological theory of police response to deviance. *Criminology*, 35, 277-306.
- Kraska, P. B. (2007). Militarization and policing-Its relevance to 21st century police. *Policing*, 1(4), 501-513.
- Lurigio, A.J., & Skogan, W.G. (1994). Winning the hearts and minds of police officers: An assessment of staff perceptions of community policing in Chicago. *Crime & Delinquency*, 40(3), 315-330.
- Mastrofski, S.D., Reiss, M.D., & McCluskey, J.D. (2002). Police disrespect toward the public: An encounter-based analysis. *Criminology*, 40(3), 519 - 552.
- Mastrofski, S.D., Worden, R.E., & Snipes, J.B. (1995). Law enforcement in a time of community policing. *Criminology*, 33(4), 539 - 563.
- Muir, W.K. (1977). *Police: Street corner politicians*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Murray, J. (2005). Policing terrorism: A threat to community policing or just a shift in priorities?. *Police Practice and Research*, 6(4), 347-361.
- Paoline, E.A. III, Myers, S.M., & Worden, R.E. (2000). Police culture, individualism, and community policing: Evidence from two police departments. *Justice Quarterly*, 17, 575-605.
- Phillips, S.W., & Sobol, J.J. (2012). Police decision-making: An examination of conflicting theories. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 35(3), 551-565.
- Phillips, S.W., & Gayadeen, S.M. (2014). The coercive impact of federal grants: COPS grants and the diffusion of the community policing philosophy. *The Police Journal*, 87(1), 49-60.
- Phillips, S.W. (2016). Eyes are not cameras: The importance of integrating perceptual distortions, misinformation, and false memories into the police body camera debate. *Policing*, DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/policing/paw008>
- Reiss, A. J. (1992). Police organization in the twentieth century. In M. Tonry & N. Morris (Eds.), *Modern policing* (pp. 51-98). Chicago, Illinois: University of Chicago Press.
- Skolnick, J.H. (1975). *Justice without trial: Law enforcement in democratic society* (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Skolnick, J.H., & Fyfe, J.J. (1993). *Above the law: Police and the excessive use of force*. New York: Free Press.

- Stamper, N. (2005). *Breaking rank: A top cop's expose of the dark side of American policing*. New York: Nation Books.
- Terrill, W., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2002). Situational and officer-based determinants of police coercion. *Justice Quarterly*, *19*(2), 215-248.
- Van Maanen, J. (1975). Police socialization: A longitudinal examination of job attitudes in an urban police department. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, *20*, 207 - 228.
- White, M.D. (2001). Controlling police decisions to use deadly force: Reexamining the importance of administrative policy. *Crime & Delinquency*, *47*, 131 - 151.
- Wilson, J.Q. (1978). *Varieties of police behavior: The management of law & order in eight communities*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Worden, A.P. (1993). The attitudes of women and men in policing: Testing conventional and contemporary wisdom. *Criminology*, *31*(2), 203-241.

CRJ 609 Statistics in Criminal Justice

- Crow, M. S., & Lannes, P. S. (2016). Risk, proportionality, and sentencing: Guideline circumvention in federal child pornography and sexual abuse cases. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *26*, 575-597.
- Johnson, B. D., & DiPietro, S. M. (2012). The power of diversion: Intermediate sanctions and sentencing disparity under presumptive guidelines. *Criminology*, *50*, 811-850.
- Johnson, B. D., Ulmer, J. T., & Kramer, J. H. (2008). The social context of guidelines circumvention: The case of federal district courts. *Criminology*, *46*, 737-783.
- Phillips, S. W., & Sobol, J. J. (2008). Twenty years of mandatory arrest: Police decision making in the face of legal requirements. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, *21*, 98-118.
- Spohn, C. C., Gruhl, J., & Welch, S. (1981-1982). The effect of race on sentencing: A re-examination of an unsettled question. *Law and Society Review*, *16*, 71-88.
- Weisburd, D., & Britt, C. (2014). *Statistics in criminal justice* (4th ed.). New York: Springer.
- Wolfe, S. E., Pyrooz, D. C., & Spohn, C. C. (2011). Unraveling the effect of offender citizenship status on federal sentencing outcomes. *Social Science Research*, *40*, 349-362.

CRJ 620 White Collar Crime

- Aulette, J. R., & Michaelowski, R. (1993). Fire in Hamlet: A case study of state-corporate crime. In K. Tunnel (Ed.), *Political crime in contemporary America: A critical approach* (pp. 171-206). New York: Garland.
- Barak, G. (2012). *Theft of a nation: Wall Street looting and federal regulatory colluding*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Benson, M.L., & Simpson, S.S. (2009). *White-collar crime: An opportunity perspective*. NY: Routledge.
- Calavita, K., & Pontell, H.N. (1990). Heads I win, tails you lose: Deregulation, crime, and crisis in the savings and loan industry. *Crime & Delinquency*, *36*, 309-341.
- Copes, H., & Vieraitis, L.M. (2009). Bounded rationality of identity thieves: Using offender-based research to inform policy. *Criminology & Public Policy*, *8*(2), 237-261.
- Cullen, F.T., Hartman, J.L., & Jonson, C.L. (2008). Bad guys: Why the public supports punishing white-collar offenders. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *51*, 31-44.

- Cullen, F.T., Maakestad, W.J., & Cavender, G. (1995). The Ford Pinto case and beyond: Moral boundaries and the criminal sanction. In G. Geis, R.F. Meier & L.M. Salinger (Eds.), *White-collar crime: Classic and contemporary views* (pp. 280-298). New York: Free Press.
- Dukes, G., Braithwaite, J., & Moloney, J.P. (2015). *Pharmaceuticals, corporate crime and public health*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission. (2011). *The financial crisis inquiry report: Final report of the national commission on the causes of the financial and economic crisis in the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission.
- Friedrichs, D. (2004). Enron et al.: Paradigmatic white collar crime cases for the new century. *Critical Criminology*, 12, 113-132.
- Friedrichs, D.O. (2009). Exorbitant CEO compensation: Just reward or grand theft? *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 51, 45-72.
- Friedrichs, D.O. (2010). *Trusted criminals: White collar crime in contemporary society* (4th ed.). California: Wadsworth.
- Geis, G. (1967). The heavy electrical equipment antitrust cases of 1961. In M. Clinard & R. Quinney (Eds.), *Criminal behavior systems* (pp. 139-150). New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Gray, G.C. (2006). The regulation of corporate violations: Punishment, compliance, and the blurring of responsibility. *British Journal of Criminology*, 46, 875-892.
- Hirschi, T., & Gottfredson, M. (1987). Causes of white-collar crime. *Criminology*, 25, 949-974.
- Klenowski, P.M. (2012). "Learning the good with the bad": Are occupational white-collar offenders taught how to neutralize their crimes? *Criminal Justice Review*, 37(4), 461-477.
- Liederbach, J. (2001). Opportunity and crime in the medical professions. In N. Shover & J.P. Wright (Eds.), *Crimes of privilege: Readings in white-collar crime* (pp. 144-156). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lynch, M.J., Burns, R.G., & Stretesky, P. (2014). *Environmental law, crime and justice* (2nd ed.). El Paso: LFB Scholarly Publishing LLC.
- Mann, K. (1985). *Defending white-collar crime: A portrait of attorneys at work*. Yale University Press.
- Paternoster, R., & Simpson, S. (1993). A rational choice theory of corporate crime. In R.V. Clarke (Ed.), *Routine activity and rational choice: Advances in criminological theory* (pp.37-58). New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.
- Pontell, H.N., Black, W.K., & Geis, G. (2014). Too big to fail, too powerful to jail? On the absence of criminal prosecutions after the 2008 financial meltdown. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 61, 1-13.
- Pontell, H.N., Calavita, K., & Tillman, R. (1994). Corporate crime and criminal justice system capacity: Government response to financial institution fraud. *Justice Quarterly*, 11(3), 383-410.
- Reed, G.E., & Yeager, P.C. (1996). Organizational offending and neoclassical criminology: Challenging the reach of a general theory of crime. *Criminology*, 34(3), 357-382.
- Reiman, J., & Leighton, P. (2013). *The rich get richer and the poor get prison: Ideology, class, and criminal justice* (10th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon, Inc.
- Schoenfeld, H. (2005). Violated trust: Conceptualizing prosecutorial misconduct. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 21(3), 250-271.
- Shapiro, S.P. (1990). Collaring the crime, not the criminal: Reconsidering the concept of white-collar crime. *American Sociological Review*, 55, 346-365.

- Shover, N., Coffey, G.S., & Hobbs, D. (2003). Crime on the line: Telemarketing and the changing nature of professional crime. *British Journal of Criminology*, 43(3), 489-505.
- Shover, N., & Hochstetler, A. (2006). *Choosing white-collar crime*. NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Stadler, W.A., Benson, M.L., & Cullen, F.T. (2012). Revisiting the special sensitivity hypothesis: The prison experience of white-collar inmates. *Justice Quarterly*, 30(6), 1090-1114.
- Steffensmeier, D. (1989). On the causes of white collar crime: An assessment of Hirschi and Gottfredson's claims. *Criminology*, 27(2), 345-358.
- Sutherland, E.H. (1940). White-collar criminality. *American Sociological Review*, 5(1), 1-12.
- Tappan, P. W. (1947). Who is the criminal? *American Sociological Review*, 12, 96-102.
- Tillman, R. H., & Indergaard, M.L. (2005). *Pump and dump: The rancid rules of the new economy*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Tillman, R.H., & Pontell, H.N. (1992). Is justice 'color-blind': Punishing Medicaid provider fraud. *Criminology*, 30(4), 547-574.
- Uhlmann, D.M. (2013). Deferred prosecution and non-prosecution agreement and the erosion of corporate criminal liability. *Maryland Law Review*, 72(4), 1295-1344.
- Weisburd, D., & Wheeler, S. (1991). *Crimes of the middle classes: White-collar offenders in the federal courts*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Wheeler, S., Mann, K., & Sarat, A. (1988). *Sitting in judgment: The sentencing of white-collar criminals*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.

CRJ 622 Juvenile Justice

- Agnew, R., Matthews, S., Bucher, J., Welcher, A., & Keyes, C. (2008). Socioeconomic status, economic problems, and delinquency. *Youth and Society*, 40(2), 159.
- Belenko, S., Sprott, J., & Petersen, C. (2004). Drug and alcohol involvement among minority and female juvenile offenders: Treatment and policy issues. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 15(1), 3.
- Benekos, P., & Merlo, A. (2016). A decade of change: Roper v. Simmons, defending childhood and juvenile justice policy. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 1-26.
- Bernard, T. J. (1992). *The cycle of juvenile justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bernard, T.J. (1999). Juvenile crime and the transformation of juvenile justice: Is there a juvenile crime wave? *Justice Quarterly*, 16(2): 337-356.
- Black, D. J., & Reiss, A. J. (1970). Police control of juveniles. *American Sociological Review*, 35, 63-77.
- Bouffard, J., Cooper, M., & Bergseth, K. (2016). The effectiveness of various restorative justice interventions on recidivism outcomes among juvenile offenders. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 1-16.
- Brown, J., & Sorensen, J. (2014). Legal and extra-legal factors related to the imposition of blended sentencing. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 25(2), 227-241.
- Boyd, R., Huss, S., & Myers, D. (2008). Antecedents and consequences of juvenile case processing. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 6(2), 195.
- Chesney-Lind, M., & Sheldon, R.G. (2004). *Girls, delinquency and juvenile justice* (3rd Ed). Belmont CA: Wadsworth.
- D'Angelo, J., & Brown, M. (2008). Missouri Juvenile Justice Reform Act of 1995: A comparison of case

- outcomes for 1994 and 2000. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 19(3), 314
- Feld, B. (1991). Justice by geography: Urban, suburban, and rural variations in juvenile justice administration. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 82(1), 156.
- Ferdinand, T. (1991). History overtakes the juvenile justice system. *Crime & Delinquency*, 37(2), 204-224.
- Godsoe, C. (2014). Contempt, status, and the criminalization of non-conforming girls. *Cardozo Law Review*, 35, 1091.
- Guevara, L., Herz, D., & Spohn, C. (2006). Gender and juvenile justice decision making: What role does race play. *Feminist Criminology*, 1(4), 258-282.
- Haerle, D. (2016). Dosage matters: Impact of a violent offender treatment program on juvenile recidivism. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 14(1), 3-25.
- Hirschi, T., & Gottfredson, M. (1993). Rethinking the juvenile justice system. *Crime and Delinquency*, 39(2), 262-271.
- Higgins, G., Piquero, N. & Piquero, A. (2011). General strain theory, peer rejections and delinquency/crime. *Youth & Society*, 43(4), 1272-1297.
- Jackson, D., & Hay, C. (2012). The conditional impact of official labeling on subsequent delinquency: Considering the attenuating role of family attachment. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 50(2), 300-322.
- Johnson, K., Lanza-Kaduce, L. & Woolward, J. (2009). Disregarding graduated treatment: Why transfer aggravates recidivism. *Crime & Delinquency*, 57(5), 756-777.
- Jordan, K. (2014). Juvenile status and criminal sentencing: Does it matter in the adult system? *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 12(4), 315-331.
- Kennedy, M. (2014). The end of mandatory juvenile life without parole. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 25(5), 553-578.
- Kingston, B., Huzinga, D., & Elliott, D. (2009). A test of social disorganization theory in high-risk urban neighborhoods. *Youth & Society*. 41(1), 53-79.
- Krisberg, B., Schwartz, I., Litsky, P., & Austin, J. (1986). The watershed of juvenile justice reform. *Crime & Delinquency*, 32(1), 5-38.
- Krohn, M., Schmidt, N., Lizotte, A., & Baldwin, J. (2011). The impact of multiple marginality on gang membership and delinquent behavior for Hispanic, African-American and white male adolescents. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 27(1), 18-42.
- Leiber, M., Peck, J., & Beaudry-Cyr, M. (2016). The likelihood of a “youth discount” in juvenile court sanctions: The influence of offender, race, gender and age. *Race & Justice*, 6(1), 5-34.
- Longshore, D., Chang, E., & Messina, N. (2005). Self-control and social bonds: A combined control perspective on juvenile offending. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 21(4), 419.
- McCord, J. (2003). Cures that harm: Unanticipated outcomes of crime prevention programs. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 587, 16-30.
- Mennel, R. (1983). Attitudes and Policies toward juvenile delinquency in the United States: A historiographical review. *Crime and Justice*, 4, 191
- Pasko, L. (2010). Damaged daughters: The history of girls’ sexuality and the juvenile justice system. *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 100(3), 1099.

- Platt, A. M. (1977). *The child savers: The invention of delinquency* (2nd ed). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rodriguez, N. (2007). Juvenile court context and detention decisions: Reconsidering the role of race, ethnicity, and community characteristics in juvenile court processes. *Justice Quarterly*, 24(4), 629.
- Schultz, J. (1973). The cycle of juvenile court history. *Crime & Delinquency*, 19, 457.

CRJ 624 Computer Applications

- Babbie, E., Halley, F.S., Wagner, W.E., & Zaino, J. (2013). *Adventures in social research: Data analysis using IBM SPSS statistics* (8th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Field, A. (2013). *Discovering statistics using IBM SPSS statistics* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Frankfort-Nachmias C., & Leon-Guerrero, A. (2014). *Social statistics for a diverse society* (7th ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

CRJ 625 Race and Ethnicity

- Alexander, M. (2010). *The new Jim Crow: Mass incarceration in the age of colorblindness*. New York: New Press.
- Arrigo, B.A. (1998). Justice with prejudice: Race and criminal justice in America. *Justice Quarterly*, 15, 199-206.
- Barlow, D., & Barlow, M.H. (2000). *Police in multicultural society*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland.
- Biolosi, T. (2007). *Deadliest enemies*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Bourgois, P. (2002). *In search of respect: Selling crack in El Barrio* (2nd ed). Cambridge UP.
- Bush-Baskette, S. (2000). The war on drugs and the incarceration of mothers. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 30(4), 919-928.
- Correll, J., Park, B., Judd, C. M., Wittenbrink, B., Sadler, M. S., & Keesee, T. (2007). Across the thin blue line: Police officers and racial bias in the decision to shoot. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 92(6), 1006.
- Christensen, T. (2010). Presumed guilty: Constructing deviance and deviants through techniques of neutralization. *Deviant Behavior*, 31(6), 552-577.
- Eitle, D., D'Alessio, S.J., & Stolzenberg, L. (2002). Racial threat and social control: A test of the political, economic, and threat of Black crime hypothesis. *Social Forces*, 81(2), 557-576.
- Elliott, D. S., & Ageton, S.S. (1980). Reconciling race and class differences in self-reported and official measures. *American Sociological Review*, 44, 95-110.
- Foucault, M. (1982). The subject and power. *Critical Inquiry*, 8(4), 777-795.
- Hacker, A. (1995). *Two nations: Black and white, separate, hostile, and unequal*. New York, NY: Ballantine Books.
- Hawkins, D.F. (2003). *Violent crime: Assessing race and ethnic differences*. NY: Cambridge.
- Johnson, B. D., & Betsinger, S. (2009). Punishing the “model minority”: Asian-American criminal sentencing outcomes in federal district courts. *Criminology*, 47(4), 1045-1090.

- Johnson, B. D., Stewart, E. A., Pickett, J., & Gertz, M. (2011). Ethnic threat and social control: Examining public support for judicial use of ethnicity in punishment. *Criminology*, 49(2), 401-442.
- Kirk, D. S. (2009). A natural experiment on residential change and recidivism: Lessons from Hurricane Katrina. *American Sociological Review*, 74, 484-505.
- Mann, C. (1993). *Unequal justice: A question of color*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Mann, C.R., Zatz, M.S., & Rodriguez, N. (Eds.). (2006). *Images of color, images of crime* (3rd ed.). California: Roxbury Publishing Company.
- Messerschmidt, J. W. (1997). *Crime as structured action: Gender, race, class, and crime in the making*. California: Sage Publications.
- Myers, M., & Talarico, M. (1986). The social contexts of racial discrimination. *Social Problems*, 33(3), 237-251.
- Omi, M., & Winant. (1994). *Racial formation in the United States* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Provine, D. M. (2007). *Unequal under law: Racism in the war on drugs*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Russell, K. (1998) *The color of crime: Racial hoaxes, white fear, black protectionism, police harassment, and other macro aggressions*. New York University Press.
- Sampson, R. J. (1987). Urban black violence: The effect of male joblessness and family disruption. *American Journal of Sociology*, 93, 348-382.
- Steffensmeier, D., Ulmer, J., & Kramer, J. (1998). The interaction of race, gender, and age in criminal sentencing: The punishment cost of being young, black and male. *Criminology*, 36(4), 763-797.
- Tonry, M. (1997). *Malign neglect: race, crime, and punishment in America*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Turk, A.T. (1966). Conflict and Criminality. *American Sociological Review*, 31(3), 338-352.
- Wacquant, L. (2000). The new 'peculiar institution: On the prison as surrogate ghetto. *Theoretical Criminology*, 4, 377-389.
- Walker, S., Spohn, C., & DeLone, M. (1996). *The color of justice: Race, ethnicity and crime in America*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Weitzer, R. (1996). Racial discrimination in the criminal justice system: Findings and problems in literature. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 24(4), 309-322.
- West, C. (1993). *Race matters*. New York, NY: Vintage Books.
- Western, B. (2002). The impact of incarceration on wage mobility and inequality. *American Sociological Review*, 67, 477-498.
- Wright, B. (1987). *Black robes, white justice*. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart.

CRJ 626 Gender Issues in Criminal Justice

- Becker, S., & McCorkel, J.A. (2011). The gender of criminal opportunity: The impact of male co-offenders on women's crime. *Feminist Criminology*, 6(2), 79-110.
- Belknap, J. (2015). *The invisible woman: Gender, crime and justice* (4th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Belknap, J. (2010). Rape: Too hard to report and too easy to discredit victims. *Violence Against Women*, 16(12), 1335-1344.

- Bissett, D., Bissett, J., & Snell, C. (2012). Physical agility tests and fitness standards: Perceptions of law enforcement officers. *Police Practice and Research, 13*(3), 208–223.
- Boeri, M. (2013). *Women on ice: Methamphetamine use among suburban women*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Britton, D.M. (2011). *The gender of crime*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Broidy, L., & Agnew, R. (1997). Gender and crime: A general strain theory perspective. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 34*(3), 275-306.
- Brunson, R.K., & Miller, J. (2006). Gender, race, and urban policing: The experience of African American youths. *Gender and Society, 20*(4), 531-552.
- Campbell, A. (1987). Self-definition by rejection: The case of gang girls. *Social Problems, 34*, 451-466.
- Cecil, D.K. (2007). Looking beyond *Caged Heat*: Media images of women in prison. *Feminist Criminology, 2*(4), 304-326.
- Chesney-Lind, M. (2006). Patriarch, crime and justice: Feminist criminology in the era of backlash. *Feminist Criminology, 1*(1), 6-26.
- Chesney-Lind, M., & Irwin, K. (2007). *Beyond bad girls: Gender, violence and hype*. NY: Routledge.
- Contreras, R. (2009). “Damn, yo – Who’s that girl?”: An ethnographic analysis of masculinity in drug robberies. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, 38*(4), 465-492.
- Daly, K. (1989). Gender and varieties of white-collar crime. *Criminology, 27*(4), 769-794.
- Daly, K. (1992/1993). Women’s pathways to felony court: Feminist theories of lawbreaking and problems of representation. *Southern California Review of Law and Women’s Studies, 2*(11), 11-52.
- Daly, K., & Chesney-Lind, M. (1988). Feminism and criminology. *Justice Quarterly, 5*, 497-538.
- Daly, K., & Tonry, M. (1997). Gender, race, and sentencing. *Crime and Justice, 22*, 201-252.
- DeTardo-Bora, K.A. (2009). Criminal justice “Hollywood style”: How women in criminal justice professions are depicted in prime-time crime dramas. *Women & Criminal Justice, 19*, 153-168.
- Dobash, R.P., Dobash, R.E., Wilson, M., & Daly, M. (1992). The myth of sexual symmetry in marital violence. *Social Problems, 39*(1), 71-91.
- Feld, B.C. (2009). Violent girls or relabeled status offenders?: An alternative interpretation of the data. *Crime & Delinquency, 55*(2), 241-265.
- Garder, E., & Belknap, J. (2002). Tenuous borders: Girls transferred to adult court. *Criminology, 40*(3), 481-517.
- Jones, N. (2009). *Between good and ghetto: African-American girls and inner-city violence*. NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Laidler, K.J., & Hunt, G. (2001). Accomplishing femininity among the girls in the gang. *British Journal of Criminology, 41*(4), 656-678.
- Lonsway, K.A. (2010). Trying to move the elephant in the living room: Responding to the challenge of false rape reports. *Violence Against Women, 16*(12), 1356–1371.
- Maher, L. (1997). *Sexed work: Gender, race, and resistance in a Brooklyn drug market*. NY: Oxford University Press.
- Messerschmidt, J.W. (1993). *Masculinities and crime: Critique and reconceptualization of theory*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.

- Miller, J. (1998). Up it up: Gender and the accomplishment of street robbery. *Criminology*, 36(1), 37-66.
- Miller, S.L. (2005). *Victims as offenders: The paradox of women's violence in relationships*. NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Moore, L.D., & Padavic, I. (2010). Racial and ethnic disparities in girls' sentencing in the juvenile justice system. *Feminist Criminology*, 5(3), 263-285.
- Morash, M., & Haarr, R.N. (2012). Doing, redoing, and undoing gender: Variation in gender identities of women working as police officers. *Feminist Criminology*, 7(1), 3-23.
- Mullins, C.W., & Wright, R. (2003). Gender, social networks, and residential burglary. *Criminology*, 41(3), 813-839.
- Mullins, C.W., Wright, R., & Jacobs, B.A. (2004). Gender, streetlife and criminal retaliation. *Criminology*, 42(4), 911-940.
- Pasko, L. (2010). Damaged daughters: The history of girls' sexuality and the juvenile justice system. *The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*, 100(3), 1099-1130.
- Peterson, D. (2012). Girlfriends, gun-holders, and ghetto-rats? Moving beyond narrow views of girls in gangs. In S. Miller, L.D. Leve & P.K. Kerig (Eds.), *Delinquent girls: Contexts, relationships, and adaptation* (pp. 71-84). New York: Springer.
- Schwartz, J., Steffensmeier, D.J., & Feldmeyer, B. (2009). Assessing trends in women's violence via data triangulation: Arrests, convictions, incarcerations, and victim rights. *Social Problems*, 56(3), 494-525.
- Sharp, S.F. (2014). *Mean lives, mean laws: Oklahoma's women prisoners*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Sherman, L.W., & Berk, R.A. (1984). The specific deterrent effects of arrest for domestic assault. *American Sociological Review*, 49(2), 261-272.
- Simpson, S. (1991). Caste, class, and violent crime: Explaining differences in female offending. *Criminology*, 29, 115-116.
- Springer, K.W. (2010). The race and class privilege of motherhood: The New York Times presentations of pregnant drug-using women. *Sociological Forum*, 25(3), 476-499.
- Stark, E. (2007). *Coercive control: How men entrap women in personal life*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Steffensmeier, D., & Allan, E.A. (1996). Gender and crime: Toward a gendered theory of female offending. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 22, 459-487.
- Steffensmeier, D.J., Schwartz, J., & Roche, M. (2014). Gender and twenty-first-century corporate crime: Female involvement and the gender gap in Enron-era corporate frauds. *American Sociological Review*, 78(3), 448-476.
- Surratt, H.L., Inciardi, J.A., Kurtz, S.P., & Kiley, M.C. (2004). Sex work and drug use in a subculture of violence. *Crime & Delinquency*, 5(1), 43-59.
- Weitzer, R. (2005). New directions in research on prostitution. *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 43, 211-235.
- Widom, C.S. (1989). The cycle of violence. *Science*, 244(4901), 160-166.
- Yu, H.H. (2015). An examination of women in federal law enforcement: An exploratory analysis of the challenges they face in the work environment. *Feminist Criminology*, 10(3), 259-278.

CRJ 635 Criminal Justice Ethics

- Braswell, M., McCarthy, B., & McCarthy, B. (2005). *Justice, crime and ethics* (5th ed.). Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing Company.
- Kleinig, J., & Levine, J. (2005). *Jury ethics; Juror conduct and jury dynamics*. Boulder: Paradigm publishers.
- Meier, R., & Geis, G. (2006). *Criminal justice and moral issues*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company.
- Tonry, M. (1987). Prediction and classification: Legal and ethical issues. *Crime and Justice*, 9, 367-414.

CRJ 630 Constitutional Issues in Criminal Justice

- Barron, J. (2013). *Constitutional law in a nutshell*. St. Paul, MN: West.
- Chemmerinsky, E. (2011). *Constitutional law: Principles and policies*. New York: Wolters Kluwer Law & Business.
- Choper et al. (2016). *Leading cases in constitutional law: A compact casebook for a short course*. West Academic Publishing.
- Vile, J. (2014). *Essential Supreme Court decisions: Summaries of leading cases in U.S. constitutional law*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
- Weinreb, L.L. (2016). *Leading constitutional cases on criminal justice*. New York, NY: Foundation Press.